

**Chapter  
13**

# Chapter 13, Test A

## Europe Today

### **I** MATCHING

Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (4 points each)

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>_____ 1. the 12-member association that helps each member country import needed goods and provides a market for members' surplus goods</p> <p>_____ 2. the manufacture of machinery and equipment needed for factories and mines</p> <p>_____ 3. the manufacture of textiles or the processing of food</p> <p>_____ 4. farming by using natural substances to enrich the soil</p> <p>_____ 5. raising several kinds of crops and livestock on the same farm</p> <p>_____ 6. organizations in which farmers share in growing and selling farm products</p> <p>_____ 7. farms from which farmers receive wages plus a share of products and profits</p> <p>_____ 8. farms managed by government officials</p> <p>_____ 9. a tariff</p> <p>_____ 10. items that individuals buy</p> | <p>(in 1994)</p> <p>A. mixed farming</p> <p>B. European Union</p> <p>C. tax</p> <p>D. Eurovision</p> <p>E. farm cooperatives</p> <p>F. meltwater</p> <p>G. <i>trains a grande vitesse</i></p> <p>H. heavy industry</p> <p>I. consumer goods</p> <p>J. Intervision</p> <p>K. collective farms</p> <p>L. organic farming</p> <p>M. environmentalists</p> <p>N. light industry</p> <p>O. state farms</p> |
|---|---|



**Chapter**  
**13**  
**Section 2**

**Section Quiz**

*Europe Today: People and Their Environment*

**I** **MATCHING**

Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks.

- |       |   |                      |
|-------|---|----------------------|
| _____ | 1. wet or dry acid pollution that falls to the earth      | A. acid deposition   |
| _____ | 2. people concerned with the quality of the environment   | B. environmentalists |
| _____ | 3. scientists who study plant and animal life             | C. biologists        |
| _____ | 4. the result of melting snow and ice                     | D. meltwater         |
| _____ | 5. pollutants combined with water vapor in the atmosphere | E. acid rain         |

**II** **MULTIPLE CHOICE**

In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. In Germany, acid rain has damaged  
 A. about one-third of the Black Forest.  
 B. most of the Loire River.  
 C. much of the forests of the Balkan Mountains.  
 D. the ecological balance of the Vistula River.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Population growth and tourism have increased pollution problems for the Mediterranean because  
 A. there is not enough room for each tourist.  
 B. the sea is increasingly polluted and is no longer able to break down any waste material.  
 C. the sea is increasingly polluted and small tides and weak currents work to keep pollution where it is discharged.  
 D. there is a lack of interest in maintaining the sea.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. The Mediterranean Sea can renew itself in approximately  
 A. 50 years. C. 150 years.  
 B. 100 years. D. 200 years.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The English Parliament placed bans on burning coal in  
 A. 1990. B. 1857. C. 1253. D. 1964.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. One possible long-term effect of global warming is  
 A. a rise in ocean levels. C. an increase in rain forest acreage.  
 B. a decrease in industrial pollutants. D. an increase in coastal lands in Europe.

**Chapter**  
**13**  
**Section 1**

# Section Quiz

## *Europe Today: Living in Europe*

### I MATCHING

Match each item in Column A with the items in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks.

- |       |  |                      |
|-------|--|----------------------|
| _____ | 1. manufacture of machinery and equipment needed for factories and mines     | A. heavy industry    |
| _____ | 2. work in such areas as textiles or food processing                         | B. mixed farming     |
| _____ | 3. use of natural substances to enrich the soil                              | C. light industry    |
| _____ | 4. raising several kinds of crops and livestock on the same farm             | D. farm cooperatives |
| _____ | 5. organizations in which farmers share in growing and selling farm products | E. organic farming   |

### II MULTIPLE CHOICE

In the blank at the left, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- |       |   |                                     |                                    |
|-------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| _____ | 6. The development of industry is often linked to the availability of                               | A. raw materials.                   | C. the luxuries of a primate city. |
|       |   | B. communications systems.          | D. a rapid-transit system.         |
| _____ | 7. Service industries employ nearly _____ percent of the labor force in western European countries. | A. 30                               | B. 50                              |
|       |   | C. 60                               | D. 70                              |
| _____ | 8. <i>Autobahnen</i> are  | A. telephone communication systems. | C. railroads.                      |
|       |   | B. river systems.                   | D. highways.                       |
| _____ | 9. The Soviet Union controlled eastern European industries for more than _____ years.               | A. 40                               | B. 20                              |
|       |   | C. 60                               | D. 100                             |
| _____ | 10. Almost all of Europe's communication and transportation systems are                             | A. owned by private industry.       | C. government-owned.               |
|       |   | B. old and outdated.                | D. being rebuilt.                  |